## Report on Pending STB Regulatory Proceedings First Quarter 2020

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## 1. Expanding Access to Rate Relief

Popular Title: Expanding Access to Rate Relief

RIN 2140-AB37

Stage: Pre-Rule

**Previous Stage:** ANPRM served 8/31/2016; End of Comment Period 12/19/2016. Decision served 3/28/2018 waiving the prohibition on ex parte communications in this proceeding. In conjunction with a NPRM in Docket No. EP 755, served 9/12/2019, the Board requested additional comment on this proceeding, including whether to close it; End of Comment Period 1/10/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board is considering procedures that could comprise a new rate reasonableness methodology for use in very small disputes, which would be available to shippers of agricultural products and all other commodities.

#### **Effects:**

None

**Prompting action:** Board Initiative

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 08/31/2016

**Docket Number:** EP 665 (Sub-No. 2)

**Dates for Next Action:** 

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	TBD	N/A	N/A

**Explanation for any delay:** As noted above, the Board requested additional comment on this proceeding in conjunction with Docket No. EP 755, including whether to close it; End of Comment Period 1/10/2020. The Board is in the process of determining its next action in this proceeding.

## 2. Review of Commodity, Boxcar, and TOFC/COFC Exemptions

**Popular Title:** Commodity Exemptions

RIN 2140-AB29

**Stage:** Proposed Rule

**Previous Stage:** NPRM served 3/23/2016; End of Comment Period 8/26/2016. Decision served 3/19/2019 waiving the prohibition on ex parte communications in this proceeding, and providing a 90-day period for meetings with Board members; End of Comment Period in response to memoranda summaries of ex parte meetings 7/16/2019.

**Abstract:** In this proceeding, the Board proposes to revoke the existing class exemptions under 49 C.F.R. Part 1039 for (1) crushed or broken stone or rip rap; (2) hydraulic cement; and (3) coke produced from coal, primary iron or steel products, and iron or steel scrap, wastes or tailings.

#### **Effects:**

Regulatory Flexibility Act

**Prompting action:** Board Initiative

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 3/23/2016

**Docket Number:** EP 704 (Sub-No. 1)

#### **Dates for Next Action:**

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	TBD	N/A	N/A

**Explanation for any delay:** The Board is in the process of determining its next action in this proceeding. On February 28, 2020, the Board issued a final rule related to this proceeding in EP 760, Exclusion of Demurrage Regulation from Certain Class Exemptions.

## 3. Reciprocal Switching

Popular Title: Competitive Switching Rules

RIN 2140-AB32

Stage: Proposed Rule

Previous Stage: NPRM served 7/27/2016; End of Comment Period 1/13/2017.

**Abstract:** The Board proposes regulations which would allow a party to seek a reciprocal switching prescription that is either practicable and in the public interest or necessary to provide competitive rail service, in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 11102(c)(1).

**Effects:** 

None

**Prompting action:** Petition from the National Industrial Transportation League

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 7/27/2016

**Docket Number:** EP 711 (Sub-No. 1)

**Dates for Ex Parte Meetings:** 

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Ex Parte Meetings	Beginning 1/30/2017	N/A	N/A

Ex parte meetings continue to be permitted.

**Explanation for any delay:** N/A

Federal Register Citation for Ex Parte Meetings: N/A

#### 4. Railroad Revenue Adequacy

Popular Title: Revenue Adequacy

RIN 2140-AB19

Stage: Pre-Rule

**Previous Stage:** Notice served 4/2/2014; End of Comment Period 11/4/2014; Hearing 7/22/2015 and 7/23/2015. Hearing 12/12/2019 and 12/13/2019; Hearing record closed 2/13/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board is exploring its methodology for determining railroad revenue adequacy, as well as the revenue adequacy component used in judging the reasonableness of rail freight rates.

**Effects:** 

None

Prompting action: Board Initiative

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 4/2/2014

**Docket Number:** EP 722

**Dates for Next Action:** 

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Next Action	TBD	N/A	N/A

On March 28, 2018, the Board issued a decision clarifying that a prohibition on ex parte communications in this proceeding is not applicable.

The subject matter of this proceeding was under review by the Board's Rate Reform Task Force. The Task Force issued its findings and recommendations in its April 25, 2019 report, which was publicly released on April 29, 2019. The Board held a public hearing on December 12-13, 2019, to receive input from interested stakeholders on the Task Force's options regarding possible changes to revenue adequacy. The hearing record closed on February 13, 2020.

**Explanation for any delay:** Prior quarterly submissions available on the Board's website provide information regarding the status of this matter relevant at the time of each submission.

## 5. Petition for Rulemaking to Amend 49 C.F.R. Part 1250

Popular Title: Data Reporting, ACC Petition for Rulemaking

RIN 2140-AB44

Stage: Proposed Rule

Previous Stage: Proceeding opened 4/5/2019; End of Comment Period 5/20/2019; NPRM served 9/30/2019; End

of Comment Period 1/6/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board granted, in part, a petition to amend its railroad performance data reporting rules. Specifically, the Board proposes to modify its regulations to include chemical and plastics traffic as a distinct reporting category for the "cars-held" metric.

**Effects:** 

None

Prompting action: Petition filed by the American Chemistry Council

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 4/5/2019

**Docket Number:** EP 724 (Sub-No. 5)

**Dates for Next Action:** 

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	5/2020	N/A	N/A

**Explanation for any delay:** N/A

#### 6. Final Offer Rate Review

Popular Title: FORR, Final Offer

RIN 2140-AB46

Stage: Proposed Rule

Previous Stage: NPRM served 9/12/2019; End of Comment Period 1/10/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board proposes a new procedure for challenging the reasonableness of railroad rates in smaller cases. In this procedure, the Board would decide a case by selecting either the complainant's or the defendant's final offer, subject to an expedited procedural schedule that adheres to firm deadlines.

#### **Effects:**

None

**Prompting action:** Recommendation by the Board's Rate Reform Task Force

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 9/12/2019

Docket Number: EP 755 [the decision issuing the NPRM also requested comments in Expanding Access to Rate

Relief, Docket No. EP 665 (Sub-No. 2)]

#### **Dates for Next Action:**

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	TBD	N/A	N/A

**Explanation for any delay:** The Board is in the process of determining its next action in this proceeding.

## 7. Market Dominance Streamlined Approach

Popular Title: Market Dominance

RIN 2140-AB45

Stage: Proposed Rule

Previous Stage: NPRM served 9/12/2019; End of Comment Period 1/10/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board proposes a streamlined approach for pleading market dominance in rate reasonableness proceedings. The Board expects that this streamlined approach would reduce burdens on parties, expedite proceedings, and make the Board's rate relief procedures more accessible, especially for complainants with smaller cases.

#### **Effects:**

None

Prompting action: Recommendation by the Board's Rate Reform Task Force

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 9/12/2019

**Docket Number:** EP 756

#### **Dates for Next Action:**

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	7/2020	N/A	N/A

Explanation for any delay: N/A

# 8. Revisions to the Board's Methodology for Determining the Railroad Industry's Cost of Capital

Popular Title: Cost of Capital, CoC

**RIN #:** N/A

Stage: Proposed Rule

Previous Stage: NPRM served 9/30/2019; End of Comment Period 2/18/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board proposes to incorporate an additional model to complement its use of the Morningstar/Ibbotson Multi-Stage Discounted Cash Flow Model (MSDCF) and the Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM) in determining the cost-of-equity component of the cost of capital.

#### **Effects:**

None

Prompting action: Board initiative

Legal Deadline: None

Rulemaking Project Initiated: 9/30/2019

**Docket Number:** EP 664 (Sub-No. 4)

#### **Dates for Next Action:**

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	6/2020	N/A	N/A

**Explanation for any delay:** By decision served on November 22, 2019, the Board granted a motion for clarification filed by the Association of American Railroads. As a result, the Board revised an appendix to the NPRM. To allow commenters sufficient time to review the Board's revisions, the Board extended the comment deadlines.

## 9. Policy Statement on Demurrage and Accessorial Rules and Charges

Popular Title: N/A

**RIN #:** N/A

Stage: Proposed Statement of Board Policy

Previous Stage: Notice of Proposed Statement served 10/7/2019. End of Comment Period 12/6/2019.

**Abstract:** The Board issued a proposed policy statement to provide the public with information on principles the Board would consider in evaluating the reasonableness of demurrage and accessorial rules and charges. The Board sought public comment on the proposed policy statement, and may revise it, as appropriate, after consideration of the comments received.

#### **Effects:**

None

Prompting action: Testimony and comments submitted in Oversight Hearing on Demurrage & Accessorial

Charges, Docket No. EP 754.

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 10/7/2019

**Docket Number:** EP 757

#### **Dates for Next Action:**

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	4/30/2020	N/A	N/A

**Explanation for any delay:** N/A

## 10. Demurrage Billing Requirements

**Popular Title**: N/A

RIN 2140-AB47

Stage: Proposed Rule

Previous Stage: NPRM served 10/7/2019. End of Comment Period 12/6/2019.

**Abstract:** The Board proposes changes to its regulations governing demurrage liability. Specifically, the Board proposes certain requirements regarding Class I carriers' demurrage invoices, as well as a requirement that a Class I carrier directly bill the shipper if the shipper and warehouseman agree to that arrangement and have so notified the rail carrier.

#### **Effects:**

None

Prompting action: Testimony and comments submitted in Oversight Hearing on Demurrage & Accessorial

Charges, Docket No. EP 754.

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated: 10/7/2019** 

**Docket Number:** EP 759

**Dates for Next Action:** 

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	4/30/2020	N/A	N/A

**Explanation for any delay:** N/A

## 11. Exclusion of Demurrage Regulation from Certain Class Exemptions

**Popular Title**: N/A

**RIN 2140-AB48** 

Stage: Final Rule

Previous Stage: NPRM served 10/7/2019; Final Rule served 2/28/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board adopted a final rule amending its regulations governing the class exemptions for the rail transportation of certain miscellaneous commodities and rail transportation by boxcar to state more clearly that the exemptions do not apply to the regulation of demurrage. The final rule also revoked, in part, the class exemption that currently covers the rail transportation of certain agricultural commodities so that the exemption will not apply to the regulation of demurrage, thereby making the agricultural commodities exemption consistent with similar class exemptions covering non-intermodal rail transportation.

#### **Effects:**

None

Prompting action: Testimony and comments submitted in Oversight Hearing on Demurrage & Accessorial

Charges, Docket No. EP 754.

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 10/7/2019

**Docket Number:** EP 760

#### **Dates for Final Rule:**

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Service Date	2/28/2020	N/A	2/28/2020

Explanation for any delay: N/A

Federal Register Citation for Final Rule: 85 Fed. Reg. 12,749 (Mar. 4, 2020)

## 12. Waybill Sample Reporting

**Popular Title**: N/A

RIN 2140-AB49

Stage: Proposed Rule

Previous Stage: NPRM served 11/29/2019; End of Comment Period 2/27/2020.

**Abstract:** The Board proposes to amend its regulations with respect to the Waybill Sample data that railroads are required to submit to the Board. The proposed amendments to the Waybill Sample regulations would simplify the sampling rates of non-intermodal carload shipments and specify separate sampling strata and rates for intermodal shipments.

#### **Effects:**

None

**Prompting action:** Recommendation by the Board's Rate Reform Task Force

Legal Deadline: None

**Rulemaking Project Initiated:** 11/29/2019

**Docket Number:** EP 385 (Sub-No. 8)

**Dates for Next Action:** 

Milestone	Scheduled Date	New Projected Date	Actual Date
Next Action	8/2020	N/A	N/A

Explanation for any delay: N/A